

## Title Summary for B.Sc. Microbiology Syllabus (Effective from June 2017)

<b>Semester</b>	<b>Paper</b>	<b>Title</b>
I	MB 01	<b>INTRODUCTION TO MICROBIOLOGY</b>
	MB 02	<b>BACTERIAL AND ARCHEAL CELL STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION</b>
	MBP 01	<b>PRACTICALS – SEMESTER I</b>
II	MB 03	<b>MICROBIAL NUTRITION AND GROWTH</b>
	MB 04	<b>BIOMOLECULES OF MICROORGANISMS</b>
	MBP 02	<b>PRACTICALS – SEMESTER II</b>
III	MB 05	<b>MICROBIAL CONTROL</b>
	MB 06	<b>ENZYMولوجY</b>
	MB 07	<b>PRINCIPLES OF VIROLOGY</b>
	MBP 03	<b>PRACTICALS – SEMESTER III</b>
IV	MB 08	<b>BACTERIAL TAXONOMY</b>
	MB 09	<b>MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY</b>
	MB 10	<b>MICROBIOLOGY OF ECOSYSTEMS</b>
	MBP 04	<b>PRACTICALS – SEMESTER IV</b>
V	MB 11	<b>BACTERIAL GENETICS</b>
	MB 12	<b>EUCARYOTIC TAXONOMY</b>
	MB 13	<b>RECOMBINANT DNA TECHNOLOGY</b>
	MB 14	<b>FUNDAMENTALS OF IMMUNOLOGY</b>
	MB 15	<b>MICROBIAL PATHOGENICITY AND DISEASES</b>
	MB 16	<b>MICROBIOLOGY OF ENVIRONMENT</b>
	MBP 05	<b>PRACTICALS – SEMESTER V</b>
VI	MB 17	<b>FOOD AND DAIRY MICROBIOLOGY</b>
	MB 18	<b>PRINCIPLES OF FERMENTATION TECHNOLOGY</b>
	MB 19	<b>ECONOMIC MICROBIOLOGY</b>
	MB 20	<b>BIOINFORMATICS</b>
	MB 21	<b>CLINICAL MICROBIOLOGY</b>
	MB 22	<b>HAEMATOLOGY</b>
	MBP 06	<b>PRACTICALS – SEMESTER VI</b>

## F.Y.B.Sc. Semester I

### MB: 01 INTRODUCTION TO MICROBIOLOGY

<b>UNIT 1</b>		<b>MICROBIOLOGY AND ITS ORIGIN</b>	
<b>Reference: Prescott 9<sup>th</sup></b>		<b>Teaching Duration:</b>	<b>Lectures 10</b>
1.1	Microscopy and discovery of microorganisms		
1.2	Culture based methods of studying microorganisms		
1.3	Microorganisms and disease		
1.4	Koch's postulate		
1.5	Pure culture methods		
1.6	Immunology		
1.7	Microbial ecology		
1.8	Major fields in microbiology		

<b>UNIT 2</b>		<b>MICROBIAL DIVERSITY</b>	
<b>Reference: Brock 12<sup>th</sup></b>		<b>Teaching Duration:</b>	<b>Lectures 08</b>
2.1	Physiological diversity of microorganisms		
2.2	Bacteria		
2.3	Archaea		
2.4	Eukaryotic microorganisms		

<b>UNIT 3</b>		<b>FUNDAMENTALS OF MICROSCOPY</b>	
<b>Reference: (Prescott 9<sup>th</sup>)</b>		<b>Teaching Duration:</b>	<b>Lectures 12</b>
3.1	Lenses and banding of light		
3.2	Light microscopes		
	3.2.1 Bright field microscope and microscope resolution		
	3.2.2 Dark field microscope		
	3.2.3 Phase contrast microscope		
	3.2.4 Differential interference contrast microscope		
	3.2.5 Fluorescence microscope		
	3.2.6 Confocal Microscopy		
	3.2.7 Preparation and staining of specimens		
3.3	Electron microscopy		
	3.3.1 Transmission Electron Microscope		
	3.3.2 Scanning Electron Microscope		
	3.3.3 Electron cryotomography		
	3.3.4 Scanning probe microscopy		

<b>UNIT 4</b>		<b>STAINS</b>	
<b>Reference: (Salle)</b>		<b>Teaching Duration:</b>	<b>Lectures 07</b>
4.1	Dyes		
4.2	Leuco compounds		
4.3	Theories of staining		

**REFERENCES:**

- Willey J., Sherwood I., (2011), *Prescott, Harley and Kleins Microbiology*, 9<sup>th</sup> ed., Mc Graw – Hill.
- Salle A. J., (1984), *Fundamental Principles of Bacteriology*, 7<sup>th</sup> ed., Tata Mc Graw – Hill

**Further Reading:**

- Pelczar, Chan and Krieg, (2001), *Microbiology-Concepts and Application*, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., McGraw-Hill. ISBN: 9780074623206

**F.Y.B.Sc. Semester I****MB: 02 BACTERIAL AND ARCHEAL CELL STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION**

	<b>UNIT 1</b>	<b>CELL MORPHOLOGY &amp; CYTOPLASMIC MEMBRANE</b>	
	<b>Reference: Brock 12<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>Teaching Duration:</b>	<b>Lectures 09</b>
1.1	Major cell morphologies		
1.2	Morphology and Biology		
1.3	Cell size and significance of smallness		
1.4	Surface area to volume ratio and its significance		
1.5	Lower limits of cell size		
1.6	The cytoplasmic membrane in <i>Bacteria</i> and <i>Archaea</i>		
1.7	The functions of cytoplasmic membrane		

	<b>UNIT 2</b>	<b>CELL WALL OF PROKARYOTES</b>	
	<b>Reference: Brock 12<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>Teaching Duration:</b>	<b>Lectures 07</b>
2.1	The cell wall of bacteria: Peptidoglycan		
2.2	The outer membrane of gram negative bacteria		
2.3	Cell walls of <i>Archaea</i>		

	<b>UNIT 3</b>	<b>OTHER CELL SURFACE STRUCTURE AND INCLUSIONS</b>	
	<b>Reference: Brock 12<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>Teaching Duration:</b>	<b>Lectures 08</b>
3.1	Cell surface layers, Pili and Fimbriae		
3.2	Cell inclusions		
3.3	Gas Vesicles		
3.4	Endospores		
3.5	Bacterial Ribosomes & Nucleoid		

	UNIT 4	MICROBIAL LOCOMOTION	
	Reference: Brock 12 <sup>th</sup>	Teaching Duration:	Lectures 07
4.1	Flagella and Motility		
4.2	Gliding Motility		
4.3	Microbial Taxes		

**REFERENCES:**

- Madigan, T. M., & Martinko, J. M. (2008). *Brock Biology of Microorganisms*, 12<sup>TH</sup> Ed., Benjamin Cummings.

**Further Reading:**

- Willey J., Sherwood I., (2011), *Prescott, Harley and Kleins Microbiology*, 9<sup>th</sup> ed., Mc Graw – Hill.

**F.Y.B.Sc. Semester I Practicals****MBP 01****Time Duration: 04 Hours/Week**

1. Study of Microscope
2. Examination of hay infusion by wet mount technique.
3. Study of bacterial motility by Hanging drop technique
4. Measurement of dimensions of fungal structures by Ocular and stage Micrometer
5. Types of stains & Preparation of Staining solutions.
6. Monochrome staining by acidic and basic stain
7. Gram staining by modified Hucker's method
8. Staining of Acid fast & Non-acid fast bacteria – (Cold method) – Kinyoun carbol fuchsin
9. Spirochetes staining – Fontana's method
10. Preparation of nutrient broth / agar.
11. pH adjustment by Lovibond/ Hellige's comparator.
12. Disposal of Laboratory waste and cultures

**REFERENCES:**

1. Patel, R. J., & Patel, R. K., (2015). *Experimental Microbiology*, Vol. 1, 9<sup>th</sup> ed., Aditya.
2. Patel, R. J., & Patel, R. K., (2011). *Experimental Microbiology*, Vol. 2, 8<sup>th</sup> ed., Aditya.
3. Cappuccino, J.G., (2016). *Microbiology: A Laboratory Manual*, 11<sup>th</sup> ed., Pearson Education (Singapore) Pvt. Ltd.
4. Aneja, K.R., (2003). *Experiments in Microbiology, Plant Pathology, Tissue Culture and Mushroom Production Technology*, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., New Age International Publishers.

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